Catholic Charities of the East Bay

Financial Statements and Supplementary Information and Single Audit Reports and Schedules

April 30, 2023 (With Comparative Totals for 2022)



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors Catholic Charities of the East Bay Oakland, California

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Catholic Charities of the East Bay (a California nonprofit corporation) ("Catholic Charities"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of April 30, 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Catholic Charities of the East Bay as of April 30, 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Catholic Charities of the East Bay and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Catholic Charities of the East Bay's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

• Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Catholic Charities of the East Bay's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Catholic Charities of the East Bay's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The information on page 26 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements themselves, and other records used to prepare the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 12, 2024, on our consideration of Catholic Charities's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Catholic Charities's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Catholic Charities's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited Catholic Charities of the East Bay's 2022 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated June 24, 2024. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended April 30, 2022, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Amanino LLP

Armanino^{LLP} San Ramon, California

November 12, 2024

Catholic Charities of the East Bay Statement of Financial Position April 30, 2023 (With Comparative Totals for 2022)

	 2023	 2022
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 696,312	\$ 164,615
Cash and cash equivalents held for other organizations	936,628	3,501,487
Grants receivable, net	1,356,872	2,788,539
Contributions receivable, net	28,263	221,313
Prepaid and other current assets	47,112	26,561
Total current assets	 3,065,187	 6,702,515
Noncurrent assets		
Cash and cash equivalents held for long-term purposes	652,789	1,506,271
Investments in marketable securities	21,261,819	20,779,175
Receivable from charitable remainder trust	-	191,633
Contributions receivable, net of current portion	536,149	407,287
Operating lease right-of-use asset, net	897,137	-
Property and equipment, net	1,921,226	2,133,255
Endowment investments	 4,780,365	 4,886,862
Total noncurrent assets	 30,049,485	 29,904,483
Total assets	\$ 33,114,672	\$ 36,606,998
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 1,482,145	\$ 1,480,516
Funds held for other organizations	2,330,505	3,501,487
Deferred revenue	278,232	-
Line of credit	729,411	437,711
Paycheck Protection Program refundable advance	76,442	115,219
Current portion of note payable	52,547	50,242
Current portion of operating lease liability	 136,086	 -
Total current liabilities	 5,085,368	 5,585,175
Long-term liabilities		
Note payable, net of current portion	985,451	1,038,005
Operating lease liability, noncurrent	 771,867	 -
Total long-term liabilities	 1,757,318	 1,038,005
Total liabilities	 6,842,686	 6,623,180
Net assets		
Without donor restrictions		
Operating surplus (deficit)	(2,152,025)	632,666
Board designated	11,580,229	12,700,801
Total without donor restrictions	 9,428,204	 13,333,467
With donor restrictions	16,843,782	16,650,351
Total net assets	 26,271,986	 29,983,818
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 33,114,672	\$ 36,606,998

Catholic Charities of the East Bay Statement of Activities For the Year Ended April 30, 2023 (With Comparative Totals for 2022)

	F	Without Donor Restrictions		ith Donor	 2023 Total	 2022 Total
Revenues, gains and other support						
Contributions	\$	1,291,088	\$	49,029	\$ 1,340,117	\$ 1,623,762
Bequests		183,912		400,000	583,912	885,976
Private grants		379,250		205,750	585,000	1,186,120
Paycheck Protection Program grant		-		-	-	1,312,137
Government grants		5,167,982		-	5,167,982	8,708,305
Program services revenue		437,715		-	437,715	409,303
Fundraising and special events		48,341		-	48,341	152,977
Other revenue		191,978		-	191,978	92,243
Net assets released from restriction		967,423		(967,423)	 _	 _
Total revenues, gains and other support		8,667,689		(312,644)	 8,355,045	 14,370,823
Functional expenses						
Program services		9,924,368		_	 9,924,368	 10,807,545
Support services						
Management and general		1,975,111		-	1,975,111	3,736,549
Fundraising		706,072		_	 706,072	 574,338
Total support services		2,681,183		_	 2,681,183	 4,310,887
Total functional expenses		12,605,551			 12,605,551	 15,118,432
Change in net assets from operations		(3,937,862)		(312,644)	 (4,250,506)	(747,609)
Non-operating activity Realized and unrealized gains (losses), net of						
investment expenses of \$178,898		(242,521)		199,291	(43,230)	(2,216,084)
Interest and dividends		275,120		306,784	 581,904	 385,814
Total non-operating activity		32,599		506,075	 538,674	 (1,830,270)
Change in net assets		(3,905,263)		193,431	(3,711,832)	(2,577,879)
Net assets, beginning of year		13,333,467	1	<u>6,650,351</u>	 29,983,818	 32,561,697
Net assets, end of year	\$	9,428,204	<u>\$</u> 1	6,843,782	\$ 26,271,986	\$ 29,983,818

Catholic Charities of the East Bay Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended April 30, 2023 (With Comparative Totals for 2022)

			Support Services	s		
	Program	Management		Total Support	2023	2022
	Services	and General	Fundraising	Services	Total	Total
Personnel expenses						
Salaries and wages	\$ 4,386,172	\$ 683,453	\$ 235,782	\$ 919,235	\$ 5,305,407	\$ 5,515,404
Employee benefits	479,651	9,338	24,387	33,725	513,376	577,374
Payroll taxes	392,471	59,735	18,664	78,399	470,870	565,934
Total personnel expenses	5,258,294	752,526	278,833	1,031,359	6,289,653	6,658,712
Contract services	1,064,951	848,684	330,487	1,179,171	2,244,122	1,597,960
Financial assistance to individuals	2,135,009	-	-	-	2,135,009	5,321,029
Occupancy expense	649,709	94,447	25,409	119,856	769,565	593,323
Depreciation and amortization	184,723	20,870	5,283	26,153	210,876	177,976
Other expenses	295,577	152,472	29,169	181,641	477,218	379,479
Telecommunications	115,039	12,419	4,919	17,338	132,377	136,141
Printing and publications	12,125	15,498	21,375	36,873	48,998	20,536
Supplies	16,701	14,935	1,389	16,324	33,025	40,513
Travel	21,023	1,732	108	1,840	22,863	8,413
Interest expense	65,379	202	-	202	65,581	76,498
Events	57,786	21,257	3,196	24,453	82,239	15,783
Training and conferences	7,488	1,907	82	1,989	9,477	15,182
Postage	18,891	4,489	5,296	9,785	28,676	28,258
Equipment rental	21,673	33,673	526	34,199	55,872	48,629
Total 2023 functional expense	<u>\$ 9,924,368</u>	<u>\$ 1,975,111</u>	<u>\$ 706,072</u>	<u>\$ 2,681,183</u>	<u>\$ 12,605,551</u>	
Total 2022 functional expense	\$ 13,199,804	<u>\$ 1,318,901</u>	\$ 599,727	<u>\$ 1,918,628</u>		<u>\$ 15,118,432</u>

Catholic Charities of the East Bay Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended April 30, 2023 (With Comparative Totals for 2022)

		2023		2022
Cash flows from operating activities				
Change in net assets	\$	(3,711,832)	\$	(2,577,879)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash	Ψ	(5,711,052)	Ψ	(2,377,077)
used in operating activities				
Depreciation and amortization		210,876		177,976
Amortization of right-of-use asset		129,416		
Net realized and unrealized losses on investments		43,230		2,216,084
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		,		, ,
Grants receivable, net		1,431,667		(1,982,244)
Contributions receivable, net		64,188		313,584
Prepaid and other current assets		(20,551)		13,948
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		1,629		382,878
Funds held for other organizations		(1, 170, 982)		751,032
Deferred revenue		278,232		(172,678)
Paycheck Protection Program refundable advance		(38,777)		(1,296,918)
Operating lease liability		(118,600)		
Net cash used in operating activities		(2,901,504)		(2,174,217)
Cash flows from investing activities				
Purchases of investments		(10,584,626)		(11,178,936)
Redemption of investments		10,356,882		11,135,697
Purchases of property and equipment		-		(4,477)
Disposals of property and equipment		1,153		
Net cash used in investing activities		(226,591)		(47,716)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Principal payments on note payable		(50,249)		(47,686)
Net borrowings on line of credit		291,700		8,143
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		241,451		(39,543)
		,		(0,2,10)
Net decrease in cash, cash equivalents and cash held for other organizations				
and long-term purposes		(2,886,644)		(2,261,476)
Cash, cash equivalents and cash held for other organizations and long-term		5 1 5 2 5 2 5 2		
purposes, beginning of year		5,172,373		7,433,849
Cash, cash equivalents and cash held for other organizations and long-term				
purposes, end of year	\$	2,285,729	\$	5,172,373

Catholic Charities of the East Bay Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended April 30, 2023 (With Comparative Totals for 2022)

		2023		2022	
Cash, cash equivalents and cash held for other organizations and long-term purposes consisted of the following:					
Cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents held for other organizations Cash and cash equivalents held for long-term purposes	\$	696,312 936,628 652,789	\$	164,615 3,501,487 1,506,271	
	<u>\$</u>	2,285,729	<u>\$</u>	5,172,373	
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow inform	nation				
Cash paid during the year for interest	\$	65,581	\$	76,498	
Supplemental schedule of noncash investing and financing activities					
Operating lease right-of-use asset obtained in exchange for operating lease liability	\$	1,026,553	\$	-	

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Catholic Charities of the Diocese of Oakland, Inc. known in the community as Catholic Charities East Bay ("Catholic Charities") is a not-for-profit corporation, the Board members of which are elected subject to the approval of the Roman Catholic Bishop of the Diocese of Oakland.

Founded in 1935, after the consolidation of numerous Catholic Aid agencies to more effectively serve the poor and marginalized during the Great Depression, Catholic Charities supports children, youth, families, and seniors from crisis to stability to well-being in Alameda and Contra Costa counties. Catholic Charities provides compassionate services that honor the dignity of those served. Inspired by our faith and Catholic Social Teaching, Catholic Charities heeds the call of Pope Francis to help the vulnerable, serving people in need regardless of religious belief, race, national origin, gender or sexual orientation.

As the social service arm of the Bishop of Oakland, Catholic Charities is a member of Catholic Charities USA and Catholic Charities California, collectively among the largest providers of human services nationally and within the State of California. Catholic Charities is nationally accredited through the New York-based Council on Accreditation, demonstrating the implementation of best practice standards in the field of human services in all aspects of Catholic Charities' programs, services, management and administration.

Catholic Charities' programs are organized under four primary service areas:

Mental Health and Violence Prevention

The Mental Health and Violence Prevention division focuses on prevention, family and community engagement, and restorative practices. Services and supports within the division prioritize individuals, children, youth, and families in Alameda and Contra Costa counties. Our mental health and wellness approach incorporates family and community education, healing, and restorative practices, responses to community violence, and family preservation services in partnership with county social service agencies. Clinical services include brief therapy models of assessment, triage, and referrals for mild to moderate mental health needs. The team provides coaching and consultation in homes, schools, community locations, and faith-based settings.

Immigration Legal Services

The Immigration Legal Services division helps people in Alameda and Contra Costa counties with immigration issues when they don't have immediate legal solutions. The immigration team offers services that include legal consultations, naturalization, U.S Citizenship classes, permanent residency applications and renewals, family-based VISA petitions, and services to unaccompanied minors. The team includes qualified legal experts and Department of Justice accredited representatives. They understand the importance of building trust and using practices sensitive to trauma.

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS (continued)

Housing Services

The Housing Services division supports residents of Alameda and Contra Costa counties with emergency rental assistance, rental deposits, utility payments, and case management services for community members struggling with finding sustainable housing. Through community partnerships, the team helps housing clients maintain their current housing through rental assistance and provides case management services to identify other resources to improve their quality of life.

Disaster Emergency Services

Catholic Charities, supported by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), Catholic Charities California, and the California Office of Emergency Services, offers case management services to people affected by natural disasters in Alameda and Contra Costa counties. This service, called Disaster Case Management (DCM), provides survivors with a single contact to access various programs and resources to address their disaster-related needs. A disaster case manager helps each client create a recovery plan and identifies available assistance based on their situation and needs.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of accounting and financial statement presentation

The financial statements of Catholic Charities are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") specific to nonprofit organizations. Catholic Charities is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions.

- *Net assets without donor restrictions* consist of all resources that have not been restricted by a donor and are available to support Catholic Charities' activities. Net assets without donor restrictions may be designated for specific purposes by the Board of Directors of Catholic Charities.
- *Net assets with donor restrictions* represent contributions that are limited in use in accordance with donor-imposed stipulations. These stipulations may expire with time or may be satisfied by the actions of Catholic Charities according to the intention of the donor. Upon satisfaction of such stipulations, the associated net assets are released from net assets with donor restrictions and reported as net assets without donor restrictions. This occurs by increasing one class of net assets and decreasing another in the statement of activities. These transactions are reported as net assets released from restriction and are reported separately from other transactions.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Cash and cash equivalents

Catholic Charities considers all highly liquid investments with original maturity dates of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Catholic Charities classifies cash and cash equivalents available for operations within the next 12 months as current assets. Any cash and cash equivalents that are not available for operations within the next 12 months are classified as non-current assets.

Grants receivable, net

Grants receivable are primarily from government agencies. An allowance for doubtful grants receivable is provided based upon management's judgment including such factors as prior collection history, type of grant and current aging of grants receivable.

Contributions and contributions receivable

Contributions received are reported as net assets with donor restrictions or net assets without donor restrictions, depending upon donor restrictions, if any.

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenue in the period the promise is received. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional; that is, when the barrier has been overcome and the right of release/right of return no longer exists. Contributions that are promised in one year but are not expected to be collected until after the end of that year are discounted at an appropriate discount rate commensurate with the risks involved which ranged from 0.16% to 2.79% during the year ended April 30, 2023. Amortization of any such discounts is recorded as additional contribution revenue in accordance with donor-imposed restrictions, if any, on the contributions. An allowance for doubtful contributions receivable is provided based upon management's judgment including such factors as prior collection history, type of contribution and current aging of contributions receivable.

Contributed goods and services

Donated materials and equipment are recorded based on the estimated fair value at the date the contribution is made. Donated services are recognized as contribution revenue for certain services received at the fair value of those services, if the services (a) create or enhance non-financial assets, or (b) require specialized skills that are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would be purchased if not donated. During the year ended April 30, 2023, Catholic Charities received \$650 in-kind goods and services.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Investments

Investments are stated at fair value. Investments in stocks which are listed on national securities exchanges, quoted on NASDAQ, or on the over-the-counter market are valued at the last reported sale price, or in the absence of a recorded sale, at a value between the most recent bid and asked prices. Investments in mutual funds, fixed annuities and charitable remainder trusts are valued at the net asset value of shares held by Catholic Charities at year-end. Any change in the carrying amount of investments held is included in the statement of activities as unrealized gain or loss. All investment income, gains and losses are reported as net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor restriction or by law.

Investment transactions are recorded on trade date. Realized gains and losses on sales of investments are determined on the specific identification basis. Unrealized gains or losses on investments resulting from gain value fluctuations are recorded in the statement of activities net of investment expenses.

Fair value measurements

Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. Catholic Charities determines the fair values of its assets and liabilities based on a fair value hierarchy that includes three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value (Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3).

This hierarchy prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three levels:

- *Level 1* Quoted market prices are available in active market for identical assets or liabilities as of the reporting date.
- *Level 2* Pricing inputs are other than quoted prices in active markets, which are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date, and fair value is determined through the use of models or other valuation methodologies.
- *Level 3* Pricing inputs are observable and shall be used to measure fair value to the extent that observable inputs are not available. The inputs into the determination of fair value are based upon the best information available and require significant management judgment or estimation.

In certain cases, the inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In such cases, the level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value of assets and liabilities:

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Fair value measurements (continued)

- Investments (Level 1). Investments in equity and debt securities are valued at their fair values as determined primarily by quoted market prices.
- Charitable remainder trust (Level 3). Charitable remainder trusts are valued by calculating the present value of the future distributions expected to be received, using published life expectancy tables, estimated investment growth rates, and a long-term US Treasury Bond rate at the date of recognition.

Property and equipment

Catholic Charities capitalizes all property and equipment with a cost greater than \$2,500 with an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Property and equipment is carried at cost or, if donated, at the estimated fair value on the date of the contribution. Minor repairs and maintenance are charged against earnings as incurred. Major repairs and maintenance that extend the useful life of the respective asset are capitalized. Whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recovered, Catholic Charities, using its best estimates and projections, reviews the carrying value of long-lived identifiable assets to be held and used in the future for impairment. Catholic Charities will record impairment losses when determined.

Depreciation and amortization of property and equipment is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings	10 - 30 years
Automobiles	3 - 5 years
Furniture and fixtures	3 - 7 years

Revenue recognition

Revenues or support are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless subject to donor-imposed restrictions. If revenue is subject to donor restrictions, it is included in net assets with donor restrictions and, once restrictions are met, is released from restrictions and recorded ass revenue released to net assets without donor restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless restricted by explicit donor stipulation by the law.

• *Government grants* - Catholic Charities recognizes revenue from grants for programmatic purposes when the promise to give is deemed unconditional. Conditional promises to give are recognized only when the barrier has been overcome and the right of release/right of return no longer exists.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Revenue recognition (continued)

- *Private grants* Private grants are recognized when the grantor makes a promise to give to Catholic Charities that is, in substance, unconditional. Conditional promises to give are recognized only when the barrier has been overcome and the right of release/right of return no longer exists.
- *Program services revenue* Program service revenue consists primarily of fees for housing, counseling, and immigration services and are recognized as services are performed.
- *Bequests* Bequests are recognized as income at the time an assailable right to the gift has been established and the proceeds are measurable in the amount. The Board has designated that funds received by bequest shall not be used for current operations, but be transferred in the investment fund for long-term use.

Government grants

Government grants are generally received under contracts from federal, state, county and city agencies. These contracts are conditioned upon certain performance requirements and/ or the incurrence of allowable qualifying expenses. Amounts received are recognized as revenue when Catholic Charities has incurred expenditures in compliance with specific contract or grant provisions. Catholic Charities has elected a simultaneous release option to account for these grants and thus are recorded as revenue without donor restriction upon satisfaction of the barriers. Amounts received prior to incurring qualifying expenditures or performing the required services are reported as a component of deferred revenue. There was \$278,232 of deferred revenue recorded as of April 30, 2023. The Organization received cost-reimbursable grants of approximately \$174,162 that have not been recognized at April 30, 2023 because qualifying expenditures have not yet been incurred.

Deferred revenue

Deferred revenue consists of deposits received in the current fiscal year that pertain to services to be performed in the following fiscal year.

Functional expenses

The costs of providing program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. The statement of functional expenses presents the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Functional expenses (continued)

Direct identification of specific expenses is Catholic Charities' preferable method of charging expenses to various functions. Catholic Charities has a number of expenses which relate to more than one program or supporting activity, or to a combination of programs and supporting activities. Expenses, such as payroll and benefits, have been allocated among program services and supporting services based upon the employees' time spent by function. Facility related costs such as depreciation and amortization have been allocated based on square footage. Insurance has been allocated based on estimated percent of payroll by each functional classification.

Concentration of credit risk

Catholic Charities maintains its cash balances with a high quality institution. Periodically, such amounts may exceed Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") limits. Risks associated with cash are mitigated by banking with creditworthy institutions. Catholic Charities has not experienced any losses in such accounts.

Income tax status

Catholic Charities of the East Bay is exempt from Federal income and California franchise taxes under provisions of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and Section 27301d of the California Revenue and Taxation Code. As such, there is no provision for income taxes.

Catholic Charities has evaluated its current tax positions and has concluded that as of April 30, 2023, Catholic Charities does not have any significant uncertain tax positions for which a reserve would be necessary.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Summarized comparative financial information

The financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset classification. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with U.S. GAAP. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with Catholic Charities' financial statements for the year ended April 30, 2022, from which the summarized information was derived.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Recently adopted accounting pronouncements

In February 2016, FASB issued ASC 842, *Leases*, to increase transparency and comparability among organizations by requiring the recognition of right-of-use ("ROU") assets and lease liabilities on the statement of financial position. Most prominent among the changes in the standard is the recognition of ROU assets and lease liabilities by lessees for those leases classified as operating leases. Under the standard, disclosures are required to meet the objective of enabling users of financial statements to assess the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases.

Catholic Charities adopted the standard effective May 1, 2022 using the modified retrospective method. Catholic Charities recognized and measured leases existing at, or entered into after, May 1, 2022, with certain practical expedients available. Accordingly, the results for the prior comparable periods were not adjusted to conform to the current period measurement or recognition of results.

Catholic Charities elected the available practical expedients to account for existing operating leases under the new guidance, without reassessing (a) whether the contracts contain leases under the new standard, (b) whether classification of capital leases or operating leases would be different in accordance with the new guidance, or (c) whether the unamortized initial direct costs before transition adjustments would have met the definition of initial direct costs in the new guidance at lease commencement.

As a result of the adoption of the new lease accounting guidance, Catholic Charities recognized on May 1, 2022, an initial lease liability of \$1,026,553 which represents the present value of the remaining operating lease payments of \$1,083,947, discounted at a weighted-average risk-free rate of 1.39%, and a right-of-use asset of \$1,026,553.

The standard had an impact on Catholic Charities statement of financial position as of April 30, 2023, but did not have a material impact on Catholic Charities statement of activities, nor statement of cash flows for the year then ended. The most significant impact was the recognition of a ROU asset and a lease liability for an operating lease on the statement of financial position as of April 30, 2023.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts in the 2022 financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the 2023 presentation.

3. CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE, NET

Unconditional promises to give, which are not expected to be collected until after the year promised, are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as contributions receivable and revenue in the appropriate net asset category.

3. CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE, NET (continued)

4.

Contributions receivable, net consisted of the following as of April 30, 2023:

Receivable in less than one year	\$ 47,902
Receivable in one to five years	551,718
	599,620
Less discount on long-term pledges	(15,569)
Less allowance for uncollectible contributions receivable	(19,639)
	<u>\$ 564,412</u>
INVESTMENTS	
Investments consisted of the following:	
Investments in marketable securities	\$ 21,261,819
Endowment investments	4,780,365
	<u>\$ 26,042,184</u>

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, Catholic Charities of the East Bay's investment assets at fair value as of April 30, 2023:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 2 Level 3	
Fixed income	\$ 6,975,732	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,975,732
Equities	15,170,795	-	-	15,170,795
Alternative stocks	2,723,917	-	-	2,723,917
Structured investments		1,171,740		1,171,740
	\$24,870,444	<u>\$ 1,171,740</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$26,042,184

The following table sets forth a summary of changes in the fair value of Level 3 investments for the year ended April 30, 2023:

Balance, beginning of year	\$ 191,633
Redemption of charitable remainder trust	 (191,633)
Balance, end of year	\$

5. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET

Property and equipment, net consisted of the following as of April 30, 2023:

Land	\$	374,224
Buildings		4,016,566
Automobiles		40,634
Furniture and fixtures		503,418
		4,934,842
Accumulated depreciation and amortization		(3,013,616)
	<u>\$</u>	1,921,226

Depreciation and amortization expense for the year ended April 30, 2023 was \$210,876.

6. FUNDS HELD ON BEHALF OF OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Catholic Charities collects money from Catholic parishes to benefit other Catholic charitable organizations. On January 1, 2023, this collection effort was transferred to the Diocese of Oakland.

Catholic Charities also acts as a fiscal agent for disbursing the San Francisco Chronicle's Season of Sharing fund in Alameda and Contra Costa Counties and Alameda County's Homeless & Emergency Lodging Program ("HELP"). The Season of Sharing and HELP funds are used primarily for housing assistance to individuals. Alameda County Department of Social Services and Contra Costa County administer the Season of Sharing program, which involves county social services agencies and other community organizations it designates to screen and direct disbursements to eligible individuals. Catholic Charities is one of the designated organizations. The HELP program is administered by the Alameda County Department of Social Services and modeled off of the Season of Sharing program, but is restricted to Alameda County residents.

As of April 30, 2023, Catholic Charities did not have sufficient cash reserve set aside to fulfill the funds held on behalf of other organization. Subsequent to year end (See Note 17), the board of directors approved borrowing money from the board designated endowment investments to ensure sufficient cash reserves are set aside to fulfill the liability.

7. LINE OF CREDIT

During May 2019, Catholic Charities entered into a liquidity access line agreement with a major financial institution. The line has a borrowing limit of \$4,000,000 and bears interest at the 30-day average secured overnight financing rate ("SOFR") for such day plus the interest spread (6.43% at April 30, 2023). Catholic Charities has a balance outstanding of \$729,411 at April 30, 2023. The line is collateralized by a portion of Catholic Charities' investment balance and is due on demand (see Note 10).

8. NOTE PAYABLE

In December 2012, Catholic Charities entered into a note payable agreement with a corporation for the purchase of a building in Richmond, California, with the payments being amortized over a 20 year period. During the year ended April 30, 2018, Catholic Charities refinanced the mortgage note. The note bears interest at a fixed rate of 4.93% with principal and interest payments due monthly. The note is secured by a first deed of trust on the property and the remaining unpaid balance with any interest is repayable on June 29, 2037.

The future maturities of the note payable are as follows:

Year ending April 30,	
2024	\$ 52,547
2025	55,227
2026	57,905
2027	60,713
2028	63,559
Thereafter	748,047
	<u>\$ 1,037,998</u>

9. PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM

On May 3, 2020, Catholic Charities received loan proceeds of \$1,412,115 from a promissory note issued by MUFG Union Bank, N.A., under the Paycheck Protection Program ("PPP") which was established under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security ("CARES") Act and is administered by the U.S. Small Business Administration. The term on the loan was two years and the annual interest rate was 1.00%. Payments of principal and interest were deferred for the first six months of the loan. On April 7, 2021, Catholic Charities received a second PPP loan, with proceeds of \$1,412,137 from a promissory note issued by Bank of the West. The term on the loan is 66 months, and the annual interest rate is 1.00%. Payments of principal and interest are deferred for the first year of the loan. Under the terms of the CARES Act, PPP loan recipients can apply for and be granted forgiveness for all or a portion of the loans granted under PPP. Such forgiveness will be determined based on the use of the loan proceeds for payroll costs, rent and utility expenses and the maintenance of workforce and compensation levels with certain limitations. On September 15, 2021, the first PPP loan was forgiven in full. Catholic Charities has not applied for forgiveness of the second PPP loan as of the date of the audit report. Catholic Charities believes that it will likely qualify for forgiveness on the vast majority of the second PPP loan, but there is uncertainty around the standards and operation of the PPP, and no assurance is provided that Catholic Charities will obtain forgiveness in whole or in part.

9. PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM (continued)

Catholic Charities recorded the loans as a refundable advance and recognized grant revenue in accordance with guidance for conditional contributions, that is, once the measurable performance or other barrier and right of return of the PPP loan no longer existed. All conditions for amounts recognized as revenue totaling \$1,312,137 had been met as of April 30, 2022. During the year ended April 30, 2023, Catholic Charities made payments amounting to \$46,623 on the refundable advance for amounts where conditions of the program were not expected to be met. As of April 30, 2023, the PPP refundable advance amounted to \$76,442 and includes \$15,239 of accrued interest. Additional payments on the PPP refundable advance were made subsequent to year end (See Note 17) and Catholic Charities expects to apply for forgiveness for the amounts recognized into revenue under the second PPP loan within the next fiscal year.

10. NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets without donor restrictions consisted of the following as of April 30, 2023:

Board designated - Endowment Board designated - Pledged securities	\$ 4,676,068 6,000,000
Board designated - Care for the Elderly Operating deficit	<u>904,161</u> 11,580,229 (2,152,025)
	<u>\$ 9,428,204</u>

11. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following as of April 30, 2023:

Housing Counseling	\$	94,357
Immigration		121,845
Mental Health: Violence Prevention		25,000
Federal homelessness advocacy		13,012,062
Rolke Family Foundation Endowment Fund		104,297
Youth: Restorative Justice & Violence Prevention		92,741
Financial assistance		689,363
Family literacy program		106,112
Care for the elderly		1,000,643
General support		599,620
Family/Children Programming		997,742
	<u>\$</u>	16,843,782

11. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS (continued)

During the year ended April 30, 2020, Catholic Charities received a contribution in the form of a 60-unit apartment building which Catholic Charities subsequently sold to a 3rd party. The use of the proceeds of the sale and any earnings on the investment of the proceeds of the sale are restricted by the donor for federal homelessness advocacy.

For the year ended April 30, 2023, net assets released from restriction were \$967,423, which were released from time and purpose restrictions.

12. ENDOWMENT

The Catholic Charities' endowment consists of donor-restricted endowment funds and boarddesignated endowment funds. As required by U.S. GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of relevant law

In accordance with Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("UPMIFA"), Catholic Charities considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- (2) The purposes of the organization and the endowment fund
- (3) General economic conditions
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- (6) Other resources of the Catholic Charities
- (7) The investment policies of the Catholic Charities

Return objectives and risk parameters

Catholic Charities has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, Catholic Charities diversifies its investments, subject to practicality constraints, among a variety of asset classes so as to provide a balance that will enhance total real return while avoiding undue risk concentration in any single asset class or investment category.

12. ENDOWMENT (continued)

Spending policy

Catholic Charities has established an unrestricted board-designated endowment to set aside and invest bequested assets in perpetuity to provide for the long-term financial stability of Catholic Charities. As part of the annual budget process, the Board of Directors uses their discretion to determine the appropriate utilization of the funds, using 4% of the 3 year fair market value of the endowment as a guide. All earnings of the endowment funds not withdrawn are reinvested.

Endowment composition

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of April 30, 2023 is as follows:

	thout Donor estrictions	ith Donor estrictions	 Total
Board-designated endowment Donor-restricted endowment	\$ 4,676,068	\$ - 104,297	\$ 4,676,068 104,297
	\$ 4,676,068	\$ 104,297	\$ 4,780,365

Changes in endowment net assets for the fiscal year ended April 30, 2023 is as follows:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Balance, April 30, 2022	<u>\$ 4,783,507</u>	<u>\$ 103,355</u>	<u>\$ 4,886,862</u>
Investment return Interest and dividends Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) Total investment return	259,720 (160,059) 99,661	783 <u>159</u> 942	260,503 (159,900) 100,603
Appropriation	(207,100)		(207,100)
Balance, April 30, 2023	<u>\$ 4,676,068</u>	<u>\$ 104,297</u>	<u>\$ 4,780,365</u>

13. RIGHT-OF-USE LEASE ASSET AND LESSEE OBLIGATION

Catholic Charities leases commercial space under an operating lease agreement which was previously scheduled to expire in November 2024 with the option to extend the term of the lease for an additional 5 years. Subsequent to year-end, Catholic Charities exercised this option and the lease now expires on November 30, 2029. Catholic Charities is obligated to make variable payments ranging from \$10,874 to \$12,984 per month as base rent over the term of the lease.

13. RIGHT-OF-USE LEASE ASSET AND LESSEE OBLIGATION (continued)

Lease expense associated with the lease was \$142,938 during the year ended April 30, 2023. Lease expense is included in occupancy expenses in the accompanying statement of functional expenses.

A summary of the remaining lease term and discount rate is as follows:

Weighted-average lease discount rate	1.39%
Weighted-average remaining lease term in years	6.59

The scheduled minimum lease payments under the lease terms are as follows:

Year ending April 30,

2025	\$ 136	,086
2026	138	,438
2027	140	,168
2028	144	,373
2029	148	,704
Thereafter	244	,056
	951	,825
Less: imputed interest	(43	<u>,872</u>)
	\$ 907	,953
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14. RETIREMENT PLAN

On November 1, 2008, Catholic Charities adopted a 403(b) plan. Employees are eligible to participate. There is no minimum age or service requirements for employees to make salary reduction contributions to the plan. Eligibility for employer base and matching contributions are offered only to employees age 18 and older who have completed 1,000 hours of service within any 12-month period of employment with Catholic Charities or other members of the Catholic Charities USA network and the Roman Catholic Diocese of Oakland. The established base contribution rate is 3% of compensation. Contributions paid to the plan for the year ended April 30, 2023 amounted to \$52,555.

15. CONCENTRATIONS

During the year ended April 30, 2023, grants made by four grantors accounted for approximately 87% of total revenue. During the year ended April 30, 2023, bequests from one individual accounted for 95% of the bequest revenue, grants from three organizations accounted for 55% of private grant revenue, and grants from two grantors accounted for 89% of government grant revenue. As of April 30, 2023, amounts from three grantors accounted for approximately 90% of total grants receivable, and two donors accounted for approximately 29% of contributions receivable.

16. LIQUIDITY AND FUNDS AVAILABLE

As part of Catholic Charities' liquidity management, it structures its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. To meet liquidity needs, Catholic Charities has cash and cash equivalents available. Additionally, grants receivable consist primarily of amounts due from third parties that have been historically collected within 60 days of the year-end. Contributions receivable that are considered current will be collected from donors within one year from the date of the statement of financial position and will be available for general expenditures.

Monthly, the Finance and Investment Committee of the Board of Directors reviews Catholic Charities' statement of financial position and discusses what may be a reasonable cash position to maintain. The Finance and Investment Committee has set 30 days in cash as the minimum for fiscal year 2023, with the expectation that Catholic Charities will continue to build toward a minimum of 60 days in cash.

The following is a quantitative disclosure which describes assets that are available within one year of April 30, 2023 to fund general expenditures and other obligations when they become due:

Financial assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 696,312
Grants receivable, net	1,356,872
Contributions receivable, net	 28,263
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditure	
within one year	\$ 2,081,447

Catholic Charities has financial assets and cash and cash equivalents available at April 30, 2023 to cover approximately 63 days and 21 days, respectively, of operating expenses based on the fiscal year 2024 daily budgeted run rate for all program and support services expense of approximately \$32,800 excluding depreciation.

It is highly probable that net assets with time and purpose restrictions that are included in cash and cash equivalents at April 30, 2023 will be released and available for general expenditure within one year.

In the event of an unanticipated liquidity need, Catholic Charities may draw upon its \$4,000,000 available operating line of credit. See Note 7 for further description of the line of credit. In addition, the board-designated funds could be made available in its entirety if needed (see Note 10).

17. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events have been evaluated through November 12, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No subsequent events, other than that described below, have occurred that would have a material impact on the presentation of Catholic Charities's financial statements.

17. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS (continued)

Subsequent to year-end, Catholic Charities made payments amounting to \$76,442 on the refundable advance.

Catholic Charities has drawn approximately \$1,550,000 on its line of credit since April 30, 2023.

Subsequent to year end, the board of directors approved borrowing money from the board designated endowment investments totaling \$2,644,714 to pay down \$1,788,233 of funds held for others and to cover \$856,481 of operating needs, in addition to the annual appropriation.

Subsequent to year-end, Catholic Charities entered into a purchase agreement with a buyer to sell the property at 217 Harbour Way totaling \$4,700,000. As part of the sale, the buyer agreed to leaseback the property to Catholic Charities for an initial term of 180 months. Catholic Charities may, without payment of any termination fee or damages, terminate this lease commencing on the thirty-first month of the term with proper notice. The transaction is still in escrow as of November 12, 2024. The purchase agreement qualifies for sale-leaseback accounting during fiscal year 2025 under ASU 2016-02, *Leases* (Topic 842).

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Catholic Charities of the East Bay Schedule of Activities for Contracts with Alameda County For the Year Ended April 30, 2023

Contract Number	00000353	00000274
	7/01/2022-	2/11/2019 -
Contract Period	6/30/2023	6/30/2023
Contract Period Amount	\$ 78,724	\$ 371,000

Contract/Program Description	Social Services Agency Child Abuse Prevention, Intervention & Treatment	Alameda County Probation Department Grant	Total
Revenue Grants	<u>\$ 64,788</u>	<u>\$ 97,680</u>	\$ <u>162,468</u>
Expenses Employee compensation Salaries Employee benefits Payroll taxes	\$ 36,706 5,015 4,167 45,888	\$ 73,454 6,982 7,897 88,333	\$ 110,160 11,997 <u>12,064</u> <u>134,221</u>
Other operating expenses Program expenses Occupancy cost Other Fees and charges	1,182 12 <u>6,000</u> <u>7,194</u> \$ 53,082	64 146 <u>6,475</u> <u>6,685</u> \$ 95,018	64 1,182 158 <u>12,475</u> <u>13,879</u> \$ 148,100

SINGLE AUDIT REPORTS AND SCHEDULES



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of Directors Catholic Charities of the East Bay Oakland, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Catholic Charities of the East Bay (a California nonprofit corporation) ("Catholic Charities"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of April 30, 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 12, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Catholic Charities's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Catholic Charities's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Catholic Charities's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses and significant deficiencies.

We consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2023-001 to be a material weakness.

We also consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2023-002 to be a significant deficiency.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Catholic Charities's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Catholic Charities of the East Bay's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Catholic Charities's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Catholic Charities response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Catholic Charities's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Catholic Charities's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

amanino LLP

Armanino^{LLP} San Ramon, California

November 12, 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM, INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE, AND ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Directors Catholic Charities of the East Bay Oakland, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Catholic Charities of the East Bay (a California nonprofit corporation) ("Catholic Charities")'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Catholic Charities's major federal programs for the year ended April 30, 2023. Catholic Charities's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Catholic Charities complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended April 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Catholic Charities and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Catholic Charities's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Catholic Charities's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Catholic Charities's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Catholic Charities's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Catholic Charities's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Catholic Charities's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Catholic Charities's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance with a type of compliance that there is a material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance is a deficiency of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of Catholic Charities as of and for the year ended April 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated November 12, 2024, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Amanino LLP

Armanino^{LLP} San Ramon, California

November 12, 2024

Catholic Charities of the East Bay Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended April 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Total Federal Expenditures
Expenditures of Federal Awards			
U.S. Department of Justice ("DOJ")			
Direct award Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention	16.543		\$ 148,741
Pass-through program from the State of California Office of Victims of Crime: Crime Victim Assistance	16.575	UV20051632	207,417
Chine Victuri Assistance	10.375	0 v 20031032	207,417
Total U.S. Department of Justice ("DOJ")			356,158
U.S. Department of Homeland Security ("DHS")			
Pass-through program from the County of Alameda: Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program	97.024	063400-051	42,326
Pass-through program from the County of Contra Costa: Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program	97.024	066000-058	130,813
Total Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program	97.021		173,139
Pass-through program from the Catholic Charities of California:			
CDSS Emergency Contract for DCMP Total CDSS Emergency Contract for DCMP			4,670
Total CD35 Emergency Contract for Detwi			4,070
Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security ("DHS")			177,809
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development ("HUD") Pass-through program from City of Oakland:			
Community Development Block Grant Program	14.218	1006076	1,802,866
Community Development Block Grant Program	14.218	1005525	87,741
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development ("HUD")			1,890,607
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services ("DHHS")			
Direct awards Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Projects of Regional and			
National Significance	93.243		27,891
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services ("DHHS")			27,891
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 2,452,465

The accompanying notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are an integral part of this schedule.

Catholic Charities of the East Bay Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards April 30, 2023

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Catholic Charities of the East Bay (a California nonprofit corporation) (the "Catholic Charities") under programs of the federal government for the year ended April 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Catholic Charities, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the Catholic Charities.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or limited as to reimbursement. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available and applicable.

3. INDIRECT COST RATE

Catholic Charities has elected to not use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate for federal awards. Catholic Charities applies indirect costs in accordance with the specific terms of its federal award agreements.

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes
Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	Yes
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No
<u>Federal Awards</u>	
Internal control over major programs:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	No
Identification of major programs:	
Name of Federal Program or Cluster	Assistance Listing Number
Community Development Block Grant Program	14.218
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	No

SECTION II - SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

Finding number:	2023-001 Funds Held for Others
Criteria:	Funds received and disbursed for entities other than Catholic Charities should not be reported on the statement of activities and cash held should directly offset the corresponding liability.
Condition:	Catholic Charities recorded certain funds received as fiscal sponsor through revenue accounts. Further, Catholic Charities did not retain enough cash on hand to ensure the agency liability could be relieved.
Cause:	Catholic Charities experienced significant turnover and a shortage of staffing in the finance department. As such, Catholic Charities did not have adequate and timely controls in place to review agency transactions to ensure the cash received for those transactions was retained in the operating account.
Effect or potential effect:	Catholic Charities spent cash received on behalf of others therefore resulting in Catholic Charities not having sufficient cash on hand to fund the agency liabilities. The board of directors approved earmarking funds within the board designated endowment to cover the shortfall.
Recommendation:	We recommend management develop a comprehensive review policy for cash held on behalf of others. The policy should include a detailed periodic review of the activity of cash received and paid on behalf of others. It should also include the retention of backup support for all instances of these transactions.
View of responsible officials:	Management agrees with the finding and has terminated certain agency relationships to alleviate the burden. Management will meet with the remaining agencies to reconcile amounts due and to ultimately terminate the remaining relationships. Management's response is reported in the Corrective Action Plan and is considered part of this report.
Finding number:	2023-002 Year End Close
Criteria:	The trial balance and supporting schedules should be finalized and materially accurate prior to the start of an audit.
Condition:	Catholic Charities provided a variety of material adjustments to accounts identified during the audit as well as multiple revisions of schedules in which the audit team identified errors. Further, supporting schedules for various accounts were not provided until after scheduled fieldwork.
Cause:	Catholic Charities experienced significant turnover and a shortage of staffing in the finance department. As such, Catholic Charities did not have the proper controls in place to ensure the books were closed timely and accurately.
Effect or potential effect:	Catholic Charities had material adjustments to their trial balance during and subsequent to the scheduled audit fieldwork.

SECTION II - SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS (continued)

report.

Recommendation:	We recommend that the Catholic Charities staff ensure that all supporting supporting schedules are reconciled to the general ledger accounts and that management has reviewed all schedules and the final trial balance before providing the schedules and the trial balance for the audit.
View of responsible officials:	Management agrees with finding and has already begun implementing changes to controls and policies. Routine reconciliations to general ledger accounts will be done monthly, and management will review all schedules and the trial balance before the audit. This finding is a repeat finding in the current year of prior year finding 2022-001. Finding 2022-001 has not been fully corrected as the fiscal year 2022 finding was identified after fiscal year 2023 had ended. Management's response is reported in the Corrective Action Plan and is considered part of this

SECTION III - SUMMARY OF FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

There are no federal award findings to be reported.

Catholic Charities of the East Bay Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings For the Year Ended April 30, 2023

SECTION IV - SUMMARY OF PRIOR YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

Finding number:	2022-001 Year End Close
Criteria:	The trial balance and supporting schedules should be finalized and materially accurate prior to the start of an audit.
Condition:	Catholic Charities provided a variety of material adjustments to accounts identified during the audit as well as multiple revisions of schedules in which the audit team identified errors. Further, supporting schedules for various accounts were not provided until after scheduled fieldwork.
Cause:	Catholic Charities experienced significant turnover and a shortage of staffing in the finance department. As such, Catholic Charities did not have the proper controls in place to ensure the books were closed timely and accurately.
Effect or potential effect:	Catholic Charities had material adjustments to their trial balance during and subsequent to the scheduled audit fieldwork.
Status of findings:	Management has hired a controller, senior accountant and staff accountant, reinstating the entire finance department. The new finance team, together with third-party consultants, have been working on trial balance clean up and the reconciliation process. This finding is a repeat finding in the current year, see finding 2023-002. Finding 2022-001 has not been fully corrected as the fiscal year 2022 finding was identified after fiscal year 2023 had ended.
Finding number:	2022-002 Government Grant Revenue
Finding number: Criteria:	2022-002 Government Grant Revenue Revenue from cost-reimbursable government grants should be recognized when expenditures have been incurred in compliance with specific grant provisions, and support should be retained for all instances of revenue recognition.
-	Revenue from cost-reimbursable government grants should be recognized when expenditures have been incurred in compliance with specific grant provisions,
Criteria:	Revenue from cost-reimbursable government grants should be recognized when expenditures have been incurred in compliance with specific grant provisions, and support should be retained for all instances of revenue recognition.Catholic Charities incurred approximately \$1,020,000 of expenditures on certain government contracts during 2023 that were recognized as government grant revenue during 2022 when the billing for the contracts was completed. Further, Catholic Charities was unable to locate invoices to substantiate an instance of

Catholic Charities of the East Bay Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings For the Year Ended April 30, 2023

SECTION IV - SUMMARY OF PRIOR YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS (continued)

Status of findings: This finding has been corrected as of April 30, 2024. Management has hired a controller, senior accountant and staff accountant, reinstating the entire finance department. The new finance team, together with third-party consultants, have been working on GAAP compliant government grant revenue recognition.

Finding number: 2022-003 Contribution Revenue

Criteria: Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, should be recognized as revenue in the period the promise is received and as either with or without donor restrictions, depending upon donor restrictions, if any. Conditional promises to give should be recognized as they become unconditional, that is, once the measurable performance or other barrier and right of return no longer exist.

- Condition: Catholic Charities incurred approximately \$1,300,000 of allowable expenditures under the Paycheck Protection Program guidance but did not recognize the revenue in accordance with conditional contribution guidance. Catholic Charities further recorded approximately \$295,000 of contributions without donorimposed restrictions as net assets with donor restrictions and recorded \$130,000 of contribution revenue when the cash was received and not when they were notified of the unconditional promise to give.
- Cause: Catholic Charities experienced significant turnover and a shortage of staffing in the finance department. As such, Catholic Charities did not have adequate and timely controls in place to review contribution revenue to ensure that the revenue was properly booked in accordance with revenue recognition standards.
- Effect or potential Catholic Charities understated its 2022 PPP revenue by approximately \$1,300,000. An audit adjusting entry was booked to properly record the government grant revenue. Further, Catholic Charities overstated their additions to net assets with donor imposed restrictions as well as their total releases of net assets with donor restrictions by approximately \$295,000. An audit adjustment was recorded to properly reflect the net asset balances. Catholic Charities understated their 2022 contribution revenue and contribution receivable by \$80,000. An audit adjusting entry was booked to properly reflect the contribution revenue and contribution revenue by \$50,000.

Catholic Charities of the East Bay Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings For the Year Ended April 30, 2023

SECTION IV - SUMMARY OF PRIOR YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS (continued)

Status of findings: Management has hired a controller, senior accountant and staff accountant, reinstating the entire finance department. The new finance team, together with third-party consultants, have been working on GAAP compliant contribution revenue recognition. This finding is a repeat finding in the current year, aggregated into finding 2023-001. Finding 2022-003 has not been fully corrected as the fiscal year 2022 finding was identified after fiscal year 2023 had ended. Catholic Charities has overstated 2023 private grant revenue by approximately \$222,000. An audit adjusting entry was booked to properly reflect the revenue as federal funds and to defer the unearned component. Catholic Charities overstated their additions to net assets with donor imposed restrictions as well as their total releases of net assets with donor imposed restrictions by approximately \$225,000 and \$199,000, respectively. The net effect on net assets was an overstatement of approximately \$26,000. A correction was made to properly state restricted and unrestricted net assets.

Finding number:2022-004 Grants Receivable

Criteria: Account details should reconcile to the general ledger balance, and an allowance for doubtful receivables analysis should be performed to determine if an allowance should be established to reserve for potential uncollectible receivable balances.

- Condition: Catholic Charities was unable to reconcile their grant receivable aging to the general ledger balance and did not book a sufficient allowance against uncollectible or significantly aged grants receivable.
- Cause: Catholic Charities experienced significant turnover and a shortage of staffing in the finance department. As such, Catholic Charities did not perform timely reconciliations or evaluate significantly aged receivables to determine if an allowance was necessary.

Effect or potential Catholic Charities could potentially misstate their grants receivable and government grant revenue by approximately \$160,000, and understate its allowance for doubtful receivables balance by approximately \$390,000.

Status of findings: Corrected.



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Catholic Charities of the East Bay

Corrective Action Plan

October 22, 2024

Audit Findings Summary:

Finding number 2023-001 Funds Held for Others: Catholic Charities recorded certain funds received as fiscal sponsor through revenue accounts. Further, Catholic Charities did not retain enough cash on hand to ensure the agency liability could be relieved.

Finding number 2023-002 Year End Close: Catholic Charities made several account adjustments and revised schedules following audit-identified errors. Supporting schedules for some accounts were delayed until after scheduled fieldwork.

Action Plan:

Finding number 2023-001 Funds Held for Others:

- Management agrees with the finding and has terminated certain agency relationships to reduce the burden.
- Management met with the remaining agencies to reconcile outstanding amounts.
- Management is in the process of finalizing fiscal agent relationships with the remaining agencies by 12/31/2025.

Finding number 2023-002 Year End Close:

- This finding is a repeat from the prior year Finding number 2022-001. It has not been fully corrected because the FY22 finding was identified after the close of FY23, limiting the opportunity to address it within that fiscal year.
- Management agrees with finding and has already begun implementing changes to controls and policies.
- Starting with FY2024, all supporting schedules will be regularly reconciled with the general ledger accounts.
- Management will review all schedules and the final trial balance prior to submitting it to the auditors for the FY2024 and the following audits.

The contact person for this Corrective Action Plan is Julia Taylor, who can be reached at taylor@cceb.org.

Sincerely,

laylor

Julia Taylor Controller